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|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| APPOINTMENTS               | Northeastern University School of Law                                                                                       | 2023 –      |
|                            | Associate Professor of Law <a href="#">↗</a>                                                                                |             |
|                            | Co-Director, Amy J. Reed Collaborative for Medical Device Safety <a href="#">↗</a>                                          | 2024 –      |
|                            | Harvard Law School                                                                                                          | 2021 – 2023 |
|                            | Petrie-Flom Center for Health Law Policy, Biotechnology, & Bioethics<br>Research Fellow & Lecturer on Law <a href="#">↗</a> |             |
|                            | George Washington University Law School                                                                                     | 2020 – 2021 |
|                            | Visiting Associate Professor & Frank H. Marks Intellectual Property Fellow <a href="#">↗</a>                                |             |
|                            | University of Kansas School of Law                                                                                          | 2019 – 2020 |
|                            | Visiting Assistant Professor <a href="#">↗</a>                                                                              |             |
|                            | Hanken School of Economics                                                                                                  | 2019 – 2020 |
|                            | Fellow                                                                                                                      |             |
| EDUCATION                  | University of Cambridge, Trinity College                                                                                    |             |
|                            | Ph.D., Law, Cambridge International Scholar (full merit scholarship & stipend)                                              |             |
|                            | Harvard Law School                                                                                                          |             |
|                            | LL.M. <a href="#">↗</a>                                                                                                     |             |
|                            | Chicago-Kent College of Law                                                                                                 |             |
|                            | J.D., Order of the Coif, High Honors, Dean's Scholarship                                                                    |             |
|                            | University of Michigan                                                                                                      |             |
|                            | B.A., High Distinction, Political Science & Philosophy (minor)                                                              |             |
|                            | Primary Interests                                                                                                           |             |
|                            | Drug & Device Law, Health Law, Innovation, Intellectual Property, Torts                                                     |             |
|                            | Secondary Interests                                                                                                         |             |
|                            | Administrative Law, Law & Philosophy, Legal Theory, Property                                                                |             |
| LAW REVIEW<br>PUBLICATIONS | 1. <i>Federal Malpractice</i>                                                                                               |             |
|                            | ___ ARIZONA LAW REVIEW ___ (forthcoming 2027)                                                                               |             |
|                            | 2. <i>Data Distortions</i>                                                                                                  |             |
|                            | 104 TEXAS LAW REVIEW 1499 (2026)                                                                                            |             |
|                            | 3. <i>Off-Label Inducement</i>                                                                                              |             |
|                            | 111 IOWA LAW REVIEW 1181 (2026)                                                                                             |             |

4. [\*Inadvertent Patent Signals\*](#) (with Michael Paasche-Orlow & Hooman Noorchashm)  
77 ALABAMA LAW REVIEW 771 (2026)
5. [\*IP Pluralism's Puzzle\*](#) (with Patrick Goold)  
103 TEXAS LAW REVIEW 1453 (2025)
6. [\*Gatekeeping Drugs\*](#)  
57 ARIZONA STATE LAW JOURNAL 289 (2025)
7. [\*Copyright's Missing Personality\*](#)  
62 HOUSTON LAW REVIEW 993 (2025)
8. [\*Innovating Preemption or Preempting Innovation?\*](#) (with I. Glenn Cohen & Carmel Shachar)  
NORTHWESTERN LAW REVIEW ONLINE (2024)
  - ↵ Cited in Plaintiff's Brief in Opposition to Motion to Dismiss, *Dickson v. Dexcom, Inc.*, 2024 WL 4380445 (W. D. La. 2024)
9. [\*Off-Label Preemption\*](#)  
2004 WISCONSIN LAW REVIEW 1079 (2024)
10. [\*On Copyright Utilitarianism\*](#) (with Patrick Goold)  
99 INDIANA LAW JOURNAL 721 (2024)
11. [\*Copyright, Moral Rights, and the Social Self\*](#)  
34 YALE JOURNAL OF LAW & THE HUMANITIES 754 (2024)
12. [\*Off-Label Speech\*](#)  
72 EMORY LAW JOURNAL 549 (2023)
13. [\*Off-Label Innovation\*](#)  
56 GEORGIA LAW REVIEW 701 (2022)
14. [\*Trademark Law & Consumer Safety\*](#)  
72 FLORIDA LAW REVIEW 673 (2020)
  - ↵ covered by Camilla Hrdy, WRITTEN DESCRIPTION BLOG, July 30, 2020
15. [\*Analogies in IP: Moral Rights\*](#)  
21 YALE JOURNAL OF LAW & TECHNOLOGY 337 (2019)
16. [\*The Confusion Trap: Rethinking Parody in Trademark Law\*](#)  
88 WASHINGTON LAW REVIEW 1021 (2013)
  - ↵ cited in Appellant's Brief in *VIP Products LLC, Plaintiff-counter-defendant - Appellant, v. Jack Daniel's Properties, Inc.*, 2018 WL 5907101 (9th Cir. 2018)

17. *An Empirical Analysis of Fair Use Decisions Under the Uniform Domain-Name Dispute-Resolution Policy*  
53 BOSTON COLLEGE LAW REVIEW 65 (2012)  
  - ↵ cited in JAMES GRIMMELMANN, INTERNET LAW: CASES AND PROBLEMS (11th ed. 2021)
18. *Explaining the Supreme Court's Shrinking Docket* (with Ryan J. Owens)  
53 WILLIAM & MARY LAW REVIEW 1219 (2012)
19. *Culture, Creativity, & Copyright*  
28 CARDOZO ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT LAW JOURNAL 279 (2011)
20. *Reasonable Perception and Parody in Copyright Law*  
2010 UTAH LAW REVIEW 779 (2010)  
  - ↵ cited in AIPLA Amicus Curiae Brief in Supp. of Neither Party on Writ of Cert. to the U.S. Supreme Court, Andy Warhol Found. for the Visual Arts, Inc., v. Goldsmith, 2022 WL 2288959 (U.S.)
21. *In Search of (Maintaining) the Truth: The Use of Copyright Law by Religious Organizations*  
16 MICHIGAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY LAW REVIEW 355 (2010)
22. *Teaching Without Infringement: A New Model for Educational Fair Use*  
20 FORDHAM INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, MEDIA & ENTERTAINMENT LAW JOURNAL 453 (2010)
23. *Mo' Money, Mo' Problems: Should Appellate Courts Have Nonparty Jurisdiction Over Lawyers' Appeals From Nonmonetary Sanctions?*  
78 UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI LAW REVIEW 183 (2009)
24. *Register Trademarks and Keep the Faith: Trademarks, Religion, and Identity*  
49 IDEA 233 (2009)  
  - ↵ 1st Place, IDEA Student Writing Competition
  - ↵ cited in *Sovereign Military Hospitaller v. Florida Priory of Knights Hospitallers*, 816 F. Supp. 1290 (S.D. Fla. 2011)
  - ↵ cited in Brief in Support of Petition for Certiorari to the U.S. Supreme Court, *Universal Church, Inc. v. Toellner*, 2019 WL 1556321 (U.S.)

**OTHER LAW REVIEW  
PUBLICATIONS**

25. *Patients Versus Profits*  
28 VANDERBILT JOURNAL OF ENT. & TECHNOLOGY LAW 93 (2025) (invited symposium)
26. *Taxing the Poor Through Real Estate Transfers*  
2020 ILLINOIS LAW REVIEW ONLINE 29 (2020)
27. *A Legal Stimulus*

28. *Legal Realism Now?*  
107 KENTUCKY LAW JOURNAL ONLINE 1 (2019) (invited response)

PEER-REVIEWED  
PUBLICATIONS

29. *FDA Clearance of Robotic Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy Undermines Investigational Device Exemption (IDE) Regulation, Patient Safety, and Public Trust*  
ANNALS OF SURGERY OPEN (forthcoming 2026) (with Michael Paasche-Orlow & Hooman Noorchashm)
30. *A Yellow Book for Medical Device Patents: A Proposal for Public Health*  
JAMA (2026) (with Michael Paasche-Orlow & Hooman Noorchashm)
31. *Toward Public Predicate Disclosures: Increasing Reliability and Availability of Information About Devices Used to Support 510(k) Clearance* (with Michael Paasche-Orlow & Hooman Noorchashm)  
HEALTH AFFAIRS FOREFRONT (2026)
32. *How FDA Device Regulation Shapes Medical (Mal)Practice*  
10 ANNALS OF SURGERY \_\_ (forthcoming 2026)
33. *The Clinician's Role in Safeguarding Brain Data* (with Michael J. Young & Barbara Evans)  
106 NEUROLOGY e214942 (2026)
34. *Privacy Considerations of Artificial Intelligence Scribes* (with Sara Gerke)  
NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE AI (2026)
35. *Establishing Medical Device Transparency at the FDA: A Public Database for Device Labels*  
JAMA (2025) (with Michael Paasche-Orlow & Hooman Noorchashm)
36. *Recent Caselaw and Liability Risks for Developers of Medical AI* (with Sara Gerke)  
SCIENCE (2025)
37. *How Should We Think About Ambient Listening and Transcription Technologies' Influences on EHR Documentation and Clinician-patient Conversations?* (with Sara Gerke)  
27 AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION JOURNAL OF ETHICS E787 (2025)
38. *Liability Risks of Clinical Notetaking with Artificial Intelligence for Clinicians, Hospitals, and Manufacturers* (with Sara Gerke & Benjamin Roman)  
JCO ONCOLOGY PRACTICE (2025)
39. *The Case of Snickerwood Soup* (with Patrick Goold)  
3 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY QUARTERLY 180 (2025)

40. [\*Chevron's Fall and Its Impact on Medical Artificial Intelligence\*](#) (with Sara Gerke)  
HEALTH AFFAIRS FOREFRONT (2024)
41. [\*The Effect of Loper Bright on FDA's Regulation of Lab-Developed-Tests\*](#) (with Michael Young)  
JAMA (2024)
42. [\*Developing Drugs for a Developing Climate\*](#) (with I. Glenn Cohen)  
HEALTH AFFAIRS FOREFRONT (2024)
43. [\*New Drug Development Paradigms? Opportunities and Uncertainties with New Government Drug Repurposing Programmes\*](#) (with Johnathan Liddicoat, Ashleigh Hamidzadeh, Kathy Liddell, Marco Schito, Mateo Aboy, & Timo Minssen)  
753 SCIENCE TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE eadl0998 (2024)
44. [\*Doctors as Device Manufacturers? FDA Regulation of Clinician-Generated Innovation in the ICU\*](#) (with Michael Young)  
52 CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE 1 (2024)
45. [\*Using Digital Technologies to Diagnose in the Home: Recommendations From a Delphi Panel\*](#)  
(with Sara Raza, Carmel Shachar, & I. Glenn Cohen)  
18 NPJ DIGITAL MEDICINE 1 (2024)
46. [\*Lucky IP\*](#) (with Patrick Goold)  
42 OXFORD JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES 843 (2022)
47. [\*Skating the Line Between Wellness Products and Regulated Devices: Strategies and Implications\*](#)  
(with I. Glenn Cohen & Carmel Shachar)  
9 JOURNAL OF LAW & BIOSCIENCES 1 (2022)  
└─ covered in MEDTECH INSIGHT, [\*JAMA: 'General Wellness' Apps Could Pose Patient Safety Quandary\*](#)
48. [\*Should Alexa Diagnose Alzheimer's?: Legal and Ethical Issues With At-Home Consumer Devices\*](#)  
(with Barbara Evans, Carmel Shachar, and I. Glenn Cohen)  
3 CELL REPORTS MEDICINE 1 (2022)  
└─ covered in INVERSE, [\*Alexa Could Diagnose Alzheimer's and Other Brain Conditions – Should It?\*](#)
49. [\*Unsettled Liability Issues for "Pre-diagnostic" Wearables and Health-Related Products\*](#) (with I. Glenn Cohen & Carmel Shachar), JAMA (2022)
50. [\*At-Home Diagnostics and the Device vs Wellness Line\*](#) (with I. Glenn Cohen & Carmel Shachar), 327 JAMA 523 (2022)
51. [\*The Hospital-at-Home Presents Novel Liabilities for Physicians, Hospitals, Caregivers, and Patients\*](#) (with I. Glenn Cohen, Anaeze Offodile, & Celynne Balatbat)

NATURE MEDICINE (2022)

52. *Patient Data Ownership: Who Owns Your Health?* (with Kathleen Liddell & Anneke Lucassen)  
8 JOURNAL OF LAW & BIOSCIENCES 1 (2021)

↵ received the Hanken Foundation (Stiftelsen Svenska handelshögskolan) Scholarly Award

53. *Telehealth to Address Health Disparities: Potential, Pitfalls, and Paths Ahead* (with Carmel Shachar)  
49 JOURNAL OF LAW, MEDICINE & ETHICS 415 (2021)

#### BOOK CHAPTERS

54. *Physician & Manufacturer Liability for Remote Patient Monitoring* (with Aaron S. Kesselheim) *in*  
DIGITAL AT HOME DIAGNOSTICS: ETHICAL, LEGAL, AND REGULATORY ISSUES (I. Glenn Cohen, Daniel Kramer, Julia Adler-Milstein, and Carmel Shachar eds., 2024)
55. *Assessing Public and Private Rights of Action to Regulate Health Data*, (with I. Glenn Cohen & Carmel Shachar) *in*  
DATA SHARING IN HEALTH SCIENCES AND LAW (Marcelo Comanucci & Timo Missen, eds., Springer 2023)
56. *Information Capacity, Regulation, & Certification Marks in*  
CAMBRIDGE HANDBOOK ON THE LAW & ECONOMICS OF TRADEMARKS (Glynn Lunney ed., 2023)

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

57. *DIAGNOSING IN THE HOME: THE ETHICAL, LEGAL, AND REGULATORY CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES OF DIGITAL HOME HEALTH*  
Petrie-Flom Center White Paper (2023)
58. *Regulatory Roadmap for Digital Diagnostics*, Petrie-Flom Center Policy Paper (2023)
59. *The Devil is in the Details with Biden's Free COVID Testing Plan*  
BILL OF HEALTH, (Dec. 3, 2021)
60. *Pandemic Diagnostics: Present and Future Implications of Self-Testing Reimbursement*  
BILL OF HEALTH, (July 14, 2021)
61. *Legal Scholarship Highlight: An Empirical Analysis of the Court's Shrinking Docket* (with Ryan Owens)  
SCOTUSBLOG (June 20, 2012)
62. *Application of Deterrence Assessment Methodologies to Commercial Ferry Attack Scenario*  
(contributor)

OP-EDS

63. *FDA's Breakthrough Devices Program is bad policy*, WASHINGTON TIMES, Mar. 2026

CITIZEN  
PETITIONS

64. *Request that the Commissioner of Food and Drugs Require Postmarket Surveillance, Mandate IDE and PMA Applications, Investigate Potential Misbranding, and Order a Labeling Change to Restrict enVast (K253407) to Guideline-Directed Selective/Bailout Use Only in STEMI with Persistent Large Thrombus Burden* (Mar. 24, 2026)
65. *Request that the Commissioner of Food and Drugs Investigate Mayo Clinic Promotion and Use of Robotic Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy Using the da Vinci SP Surgical System Outside the Ongoing Investigational Device Exemption; Investigate Intuitive Surgical's Role in this Promotion; Reevaluate Clearance of da Vinci SP Surgical System for Robotic Nipple-Sparing Mastectomy (K252675); Require Post-Market Surveillance/Labeling Changes; and Communicate with CMS to Clarify IDE Status of Robotic Mastectomy and Reimbursement Implications* (Mar. 2, 2026)
66. *Request that the Commissioner of Food and Drugs Immediately Request Intuitive Issue a Class I Recall of All Model 5 da Vinci Surgical Systems Due to a Serious Intraoperative Power Failure Defect Causing Prolonged Reboot Delay, Loss of Visualization and Control, and Potential Insufflation Loss in da Vinci 5 Models, Publish an Urgent Medical Device Safety Communication, and send a Warning Letter to Intuitive* (Feb. 5, 2026)
67. *Request that The Commissioner of Food and Drugs Create a Public Database of Device Labels* (Jan. 27, 2026).
68. *Citizen Petition Request that the FDA Revise Labeling, Issue a Public Communication to Employers and Law Enforcement, and Provide Transparency Regarding 510(k) Clearance of Psychemedics Corporation's Cannabinoid Hair Testing Device (K111929)* (Oct. 17, 2025)
69. *Request that The Commissioner of Food and Drugs Reclassify the VariTrax Sternal CircumFixation System (K232986) from Class II to Class III, Require the Manufacturer to Apply for an Investigational Device Exemption (IDE) and Pre-Market Approval (PMA) Prior to Continued Clinical Use, and/or Require Postmarket Surveillance of Implanted Patients* (July 3, 2025)
70. *Request that The Commissioner of Food and Drugs Recall all Symvess Products, Suspend Humacyte's Biologic License, Revoke the Food & Drug Administration's Approval of the Symvess Biologic License Application, Hold a Public Hearing on Symvess, and Disclose Humacyte/Symvess Data to the Department of Defense* (Aug. 29, 2025)

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|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
|                   | 71. <i>Citizen Petition on Off-Label Use of the Da Vinci Robotic System and Video-Assisted Thoracoscopy (VATS) Devices to Perform the “Hybrid Convergent Cardiac Ablation” Protocol in Patients with Isolated Atrial Fibrillation</i> (May 1, 2025)                                                |             |
|                   | 72. <i>Request that The Commissioner of Food and Drugs Evaluate New Studies and Publish Guidance or Public Information on Robotic Mastectomy for Treatment of Breast Cancer and Update and Make Publicly Available Previous Safety Communications</i> (Feb. 18, 2025)                              |             |
| BOOKS             | 73. <i>A PATIENT’S GUIDE TO THORACIC OUTLET SYNDROME</i> (2018)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |             |
| WORKS IN PROGRESS | <i>A Learning Theory of Informed Consent</i><br><i>Device Dysfunction</i><br><i>Copyright, Moral Rights, and Subjective Author Harm</i><br><i>Memoranda of Administration</i><br><i>Prescribing Liability for Black Box AI</i> (with Sara Gerke)<br><i>Can Robots Have Law?</i> (with Kevin Tobia) |             |
| GRANTS            | <i>Arnold Ventures (Principal Investigator)</i><br><i>Project on Medical Device Safety</i> , Northeastern University School of Law                                                                                                                                                                 | 2024 –      |
|                   | <i>Horizon Europe (European Union)</i><br><i>CLASSICA Project</i> , University of Illinois College of Law (Urbana-Champaign)                                                                                                                                                                       | 2024 –      |
|                   | <i>Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation</i><br><i>Diagnosing in the Home</i> , Harvard Law School                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2021 – 2024 |
|                   | <i>Academy of Finland</i><br><i>FAirness, Morality and Equality in International and European Intellectual Property Law</i> (FAME-IP), Hanken School of Economics                                                                                                                                  | 2019 – 2020 |
| AWARDS            | <i>Health Law Scholar</i><br>St. Louis University School of Law                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2025        |
|                   | <i>Faculty Fellowship Award, Center for Health Policy &amp; Law</i><br>Northeastern University School of Law                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2023 – 2024 |
|                   | <i>Edison Fellow</i><br>George Mason University Scalia Law School                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2023 – 2024 |
|                   | <i>Wiet Life Sciences Law Scholar</i><br>Loyola University Chicago School of Law                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2020        |

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|                  | Cambridge International Scholar<br>University of Cambridge                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                            |
|                  | Summer Academic Fellow<br>Harvard Law School                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2011                                                                                       |
|                  | Member<br>Harvard Journal of Law & Technology                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2010 – 2011                                                                                |
| COURSES TAUGHT   | Northeastern University School of Law<br>Tort Law<br>Drug and Device Innovation<br>Administrative Law<br><br>Harvard Law School<br>Drug and Device Innovation<br><br>George Washington University Law School<br>Trademark Law<br><br>University of Kansas School of Law<br>Tort Law<br>Patent Law<br>Criminal Law                                                                                                                             |                                                                                            |
| LEGAL EXPERIENCE | Simon Law Group LLC<br>Attorney and Managing Member<br><br>Harvard Law School<br>Visiting Researcher<br><br>University of Navarra Law School (Pamplona, Spain)<br>Visiting Professor of Intellectual Property Law<br><br>Harvard College, Department of Government<br>Teaching Fellow<br><br>Harvard Law School<br>Summer Academic Fellow<br><br>Hon. Martin Ashman, U.S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois<br>Judicial Law Clerk | 2016 –<br><br>2012<br><br>2012<br><br>2011 – 2012<br><br>2011<br><br>2008-2009<br>(18 mo.) |

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|                | <b>Dahl &amp; Bonadies</b><br>Associate Attorney                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2008 |
|                | <b>Brinks, Hofer, Gilson &amp; Lione</b><br>Summer Associate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2007 |
| <b>SERVICE</b> | <p><b>Peer Reviewer</b><br/> Food &amp; Drug Law Journal<br/> JAMA<br/> Journal of Intellectual Property Law &amp; Practice<br/> Journal of Law &amp; the Biosciences<br/> Journal of Law, Medicine &amp; Ethics<br/> Jurimetrics<br/> New England Journal of Medicine<br/> npj Digital Medicine<br/> Oxford Journal of Legal Studies<br/> Science</p> <p><b>Mentorship</b><br/> Faculty Advisor/Coach, Health Law Regulatory &amp; Compliance Competition (2024, 2025)<br/> Faculty Advisor, 2024 USPTO Patent Drafting Competition<br/> Preceptor, Capstone of Joint JD-MPH Students at Northeastern University School of Law<br/> Student Mentor, Petrie-Flom Center, Harvard Law School (2021 – 2024)<br/> Coach, Saul Lefkowitz Trademark Moot Court Competition</p> <p><b>Organizer</b><br/> Symposium: <i>Law and the Politicization of Scientific Expertise: Governance, Misinformation, and Institutional Authority</i>, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS LAW REVIEW (co-organizer) (2026)<br/> Symposium: <i>The Politics of IP</i>, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS LAW REVIEW (co-organizer) (2025)<br/> <a href="#">Junior Scholars Conference</a>, Northeastern University School of Law (2024, 2025)<br/> Junior Scholars Workshop, Weekly Virtual Workshop (2020-2021)<br/> Regulation, Innovation, &amp; the Biosciences Workshop, Northeastern University School of Law (2024)</p> <p><b>Member</b><br/> CURE Drug Repurposing Collaboratory (CDRC) (2021 – 2024)<br/> Direct-to-Consumer Microbiome-Based Tests Multidisciplinary Working Group (2022)</p> <p><b>Other Service Positions</b><br/> Founder &amp; President, <a href="#">Project TCF20</a> (2024 – present)<br/> Commentator, 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Seton Hall Health Law Works-in-Progress Retreat (2022)<br/> Editorial Board, Food &amp; Drug Law Journal (2022 – present)<br/> Pro Bono Attorney, Lawyers for the Creative Arts (2016-2020)</p> |      |

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|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| PRESENTATIONS | <b>Federal Malpractice</b>                                                            | 2026 |
|               | Junior Faculty Forum for Law and STEM (selected)                                      |      |
|               | Stanford University School of Law                                                     |      |
|               | <b>Innovation and Regulatory Shocks: Evidence from Medical Devices</b>                | 2026 |
|               | Workshop on Empirical Methods in Intellectual Property                                |      |
|               | University of Texas School of Law                                                     |      |
|               | <b>Device Dysfunction</b>                                                             | 2026 |
|               | Works-in-Progress Intellectual Property Scholars Workshop                             |      |
|               | Boston University School of Law                                                       |      |
|               | <b>When What's Legal is Unsafe</b>                                                    | 2026 |
|               | International MedTech Safety Conference                                               |      |
|               | Northeastern University                                                               |      |
|               | <b>IP &amp; Data Governance in Medical AI</b>                                         | 2026 |
|               | Challenges in Regulation of Artificial Intelligence in Health Care in the US and EU   |      |
|               | Harvard Law School, Petrie-Flom Center                                                |      |
|               | <b>Clinician Liability when Using AI: Malpractice, Regulation, and Best Practices</b> | 2026 |
|               | University of Southern California Arcadia Hospital                                    |      |
|               | <b>Copyright, Moral Rights, and Subjective Authorial Harm</b>                         |      |
|               | IP Workshop                                                                           | 2026 |
|               | University of Cambridge (UK)                                                          |      |
|               | Faculty Workshop                                                                      | 2026 |
|               | City University London (UK)                                                           |      |
|               |                                                                                       | 2026 |
|               | <b>Data Distortions</b>                                                               |      |
|               | Legal Theory Workshop                                                                 | 2026 |
|               | University of Miami School of Law (invited)                                           |      |
|               | Information Society Project Workshop (invited)                                        | 2026 |
|               | Yale Law School                                                                       |      |
|               | University of Texas School of Law (invited)                                           | 2026 |
|               | Health Law Scholars                                                                   | 2025 |
|               | St. Louis University School of Law (invited)                                          |      |
|               | <b>Malpractice by Regulation</b>                                                      | 2006 |
|               | Faculty Workshop                                                                      |      |
|               | Touro Law Center (invited)                                                            |      |
|               | <b>Postmarket Information on Medical Device Safety</b>                                | 2025 |
|               | St. Louis University School of Law (invited)                                          |      |
|               | <b>IP Pluralism's Puzzle</b>                                                          | 2025 |
|               | University of Texas School of Law (invited)                                           |      |

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <b>Patients Versus Profits</b>                                            | 2025 |
| Vanderbilt University School of Law (invited)                             |      |
| <b>Off-Label Drug Use: Global Trends &amp; Lessons for Regulators</b>     | 2025 |
| Korean Health Review & Assessment Service, Seoul, Korea (invited keynote) |      |
| <b>Liability for AI/ML Medical Products in the U.S.</b>                   | 2025 |
| Life Sciences Summit, Brussels, Belgium                                   |      |
| <b>Inadvertent Patent Signals</b>                                         |      |
| Junior Faculty Forum for Law and STEM (selected)                          | 2025 |
| Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law                            |      |
| Intellectual Property Scholars Conference                                 | 2024 |
| UC Berkeley School of Law                                                 |      |
| <b>Off-Label Inducement</b>                                               |      |
| Faculty Workshop (invited)                                                | 2025 |
| University of Illinois College of Law                                     |      |
| Faculty Workshop (invited)                                                | 2025 |
| University of Maryland Carey Law                                          |      |
| Center for Health & Pharma Law - Health Law Works in Progress (selected)  | 2025 |
| Seton Hall Law School                                                     |      |
| Junior Faculty Forum for Law and STEM (selected)                          | 2024 |
| University of Pennsylvania School of Law                                  |      |
| IP Workshop (invited)                                                     | 2024 |
| Boston University School of Law                                           |      |
| Faculty Workshop (invited)                                                | 2024 |
| University of Massachusetts School of Law                                 |      |
| Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences (RIBS) Workshop              | 2024 |
| Northeastern University School of Law                                     |      |
| <b>Developing Drugs for a Developing Climate</b>                          | 2024 |
| Law & Biosciences Workshop                                                |      |
| Stanford Law School                                                       |      |
| <b>Copyright's Missing Personality</b>                                    |      |
| Law Review Symposium                                                      | 2024 |
| University of New Hampshire School of Law                                 |      |
| Ninth Copyright Scholarship Roundtable (selected)                         | 2024 |
| University of Pennsylvania School of Law                                  |      |
| IP Speaker Series (invited)                                               | 2024 |
| George Washington University Law School                                   |      |
| Junior Scholars Conference                                                | 2024 |
| Northeastern University School of Law                                     |      |
| Art Law Roundtable (selected)                                             | 2024 |
| New England Law   Boston                                                  |      |

### Off-Label Preemption

|                                                                              |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| AALS New Voices in Law, Medicine, & Health Care                              | 2024 |
| AALS New Voices in Litigation                                                | 2024 |
| AALS New Voices in Administrative Law                                        | 2024 |
| AALS Law Professors with Disabilities and Allies Works-in-Progress           | 2024 |
| Health Law Roundtable                                                        | 2023 |
| Center for Health Policy & Law, Northeastern University School of Law        |      |
| American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics Annual Law Professors Conference | 2023 |
| University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law                      |      |
| Law & Biosciences Workshop                                                   | 2023 |
| Stanford Law School                                                          |      |
| Regulatory, Innovation, & Biosciences Scholars Workshop                      | 2023 |
| Georgia State University College of Law                                      |      |

### Law's Grammar

|                                             |      |
|---------------------------------------------|------|
| Junior Scholars Conference                  | 2024 |
| Northeastern University School of Law       |      |
| AALS Jurisprudence Junior Scholars Workshop | 2023 |

### AI and Medicine in the Post-COVID Era

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|---------------------------------------------------|------|
| Harvard Medical School, MGH, Mass General Brigham | 2023 |
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### Gatekeeping Drugs

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics Annual Law Professors Conference | 2022 |
| Arizona State University Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law                  |      |
| 6th Annual Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences (RIBS) Workshop      | 2022 |
| University of Iowa College of Law                                            |      |
| Law & Biosciences Workshop                                                   | 2022 |
| Stanford Law School                                                          |      |
| Works-in-Progress Intellectual Property (WIPIP) Colloquium                   | 2022 |
| University of St. Louis School of Law                                        |      |
| Northeastern University School of Law Faculty Colloquium (invited)           | 2021 |

### On Copyright Utilitarianism

|                                                            |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Eighth Copyright Scholarship Roundtable                    | 2023 |
| University of Pennsylvania Carey Law School (selected)     |      |
| Works-in-Progress Intellectual Property (WIPIP) Colloquium | 2023 |
| Suffolk University Law School                              |      |
| Intellectual Property Scholars Conference                  | 2022 |
| Stanford Law School                                        |      |

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| Society for Empirical Research in Copyright Annual Congress<br>University of Colorado Law School                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2022                 |
| <b>Who Owns the Content of Generative AI?</b><br>Weill Cornell Medicine-Qatar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2023                 |
| <b>Drug Reimbursement by Public Payors in the U.S.</b><br>C-Path Institute CURE Drug Repurposing Collaboratory (invited)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2023                 |
| <b>Should Alexa Diagnose Alzheimer's?</b><br>Virtual Advanced Healthcare at Home Summit (invited)<br>Digital Medicine Society (invited)                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2023<br>2022         |
| <b>Devices as Billboards</b><br>Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences (RIBS) Workshop (invited)<br>University of Iowa College of Law                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2022                 |
| <b>The Legal and Policy Landscape of Drug Repurposing</b><br>C-Path Institute CURE Drug Repurposing Collaboratory (invited)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2022                 |
| <b>Informational Capacity, Regulation, and Certification Marks</b><br>Trademark and Unfair Competition Scholarship Roundtable (selected)<br>Harvard Law School, U. Pennsylvania Law School, NYU School of Law<br>International Trademark Association Scholarship Symposium<br>The Law & Economics of Trademarks Conference (invited)<br>Texas A&M U. School of Law | 2022<br>2022<br>2021 |
| <b>Emerging Trends in In-Home Digital Diagnostics</b><br>Loyola University Chicago School of Law Seminar (invited)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2021                 |
| <b>Lucky IP</b><br>Intellectual Property Roundtable<br>University of New Hampshire School of Law (selected)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2021                 |
| <b>Off-Label Speech</b><br>Wiet Life Science Law Scholars Workshop (selected)<br>Loyola University Chicago School of Law<br>ASLME 44th Annual Health Law Professors Conference<br>Northeastern University School of Law<br>Fifth Annual Health Law Works-in-Progress Retreat (selected)<br>Seton Hall Law School                                                   | 2021<br>2021<br>2021 |
| <b>Off-Label Innovation</b><br>University of Cambridge, Faculty of Law (invited)<br>18th Annual Works-in-Progress Intellectual Property Colloquium<br>American University Washington College of Law,                                                                                                                                                               | 2021<br>2021         |

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| University of Utah S.J. Quinney College of Law, & Texas A&M U. School of Law | 2020 |
| New Voices in IP, American Association of Law Schools                        |      |
| Junior Scholars Workshop                                                     | 2020 |
| Intellectual Property Scholars Conference                                    |      |
| Stanford Law School                                                          | 2020 |
| <b>Drug Reimbursement: On- and Off-Label</b>                                 |      |
| Critical Path Institute's CURE Drug Repurposing Collaboratory (invited)      | 2021 |
| <b>Provider-Based Solutions to Problems with Off-Label Prescriptions</b>     |      |
| Third Annual IP & Innovation Researchers of Asia Conference                  | 2020 |
| <b>Innovation, Off-Label Prescribing, and Intellectual Property Regimes</b>  |      |
| Hanken School of Economics (invited)                                         |      |
| <b>The Syntactic Structure of Legal Rights</b>                               | 2020 |
| Political Philosophy Workshop                                                |      |
| University of Cambridge                                                      | 2021 |
| H.L.A. Hart Seminar                                                          |      |
| University of Surrey Faculty of Law                                          |      |
| <b>Copyright's Memory-Based Rights</b>                                       | 2019 |
| The Sixth Annual Intellectual Property Mosaic Conference                     |      |
| Marquette University Law School                                              |      |
| Colloquium on Philosophical Approaches to Intellectual Property (invited)    | 2019 |
| George Mason Law School                                                      |      |
| <b>A Structural Analysis of Intellectual Property Law</b>                    | 2019 |
| Seminar on Intellectual Property Theory                                      |      |
| University of Kentucky College of Law (invited)                              |      |
| <b>Problems in Theory: Intellectual Property</b>                             |      |
| 17th Annual Works-in-Progress IP Colloquium                                  | 2020 |
| Santa Clara University School of Law                                         |      |
| Hanken School of Economics, Helsinki, Finland (invited)                      | 2019 |
| The Fourth Annual Intellectual Property Mosaic Conference                    | 2019 |
| University of New Hampshire School of Law                                    |      |
| <b>Distributing IP</b>                                                       | 2019 |
| Lecture on Intellectual Property (invited)                                   |      |
| Hanken School of Economics                                                   |      |
| <b>Trademark Law &amp; Consumer Safety</b>                                   | 2019 |
| Intellectual Property Scholars Conference                                    |      |
| DePaul College of Law                                                        | 2018 |

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| <b>Rx Marks</b><br>DePaul College of Law (invited)                                                                                                                                   | 2012 |
| <b>Early Moral Rights Theorists in Copyright Law</b><br>University of Cambridge, Faculty of Law                                                                                      | 2012 |
| <b>Aspects of Intellectual Property Law and Licensing in the U.S. and Europe</b><br>European School of Economics (invited)                                                           | 2011 |
| <b>The Confusion Trap: Rethinking a Defense for Parody in Trademark Law</b><br>Oxford Intellectual Property Discussion Group<br>Oxford University                                    |      |
| <b>An Empirical Analysis of Fair Use Decisions Under the Uniform Domain-Name<br/>Dispute-Resolution Policy</b><br>Intellectual Property Scholars Conference<br>DePaul College of Law | 2011 |
| <b>Empirical Analysis of Law Seminar</b><br>Harvard Law School                                                                                                                       | 2010 |
| <b>Culture, Creativity, &amp; Copyright</b><br>8th Annual Works in Progress Intellectual Property Colloquium<br>Boston University School of Law                                      | 2009 |
| <b>Reasonable Perception and Parody in Copyright Law</b><br>Intellectual Property Scholars Roundtable<br>Drake University Law School                                                 | 2009 |
| <b>Teaching Without Infringement: A New Model for Educational Fair Use</b><br>7th Annual Works in Progress Intellectual Property Conference<br>Seton Hall Law School                 |      |
| <b>In Search of (Maintaining) the Truth: The Use of Copyright Law by Religious<br/>Organizations</b><br>Intellectual Property Scholars Conference<br>Cardozo Law School              | 2009 |

#### MEDIA

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| <i>AI could soon renew prescriptions without clinician help. Should the FDA make sure it's safe?</i> ,<br>STATNEWS, FEB. 3, 2026 |  |
| <i>Health System Sued Over AI Scribe Technology, Patient Consent</i> , MEDSCAPE NEWS, Jan. 2026                                  |  |
| <i>The new malpractice frontier: Who's liable when AI gets it wrong?</i> , MEDICAL ECONOMICS, Oct. 2025                          |  |
| <i>The Implants Were Supposed to Dissolve. They Didn't</i> , BLOOMBERG, Sept. 2025                                               |  |
| <i>FDA should establish a public database of device labels, experts say</i> , REGULATORY FOCUS, June 2025                        |  |
| <i>FDA Faces Blowback Over Regulation of Lab-Developed Tests</i> , MEDSCAPE, Sept. 2024                                          |  |

*FDA hints at what Chevron's elimination means in new SCOTUS filing*, ENDPOINTS NEWS, Aug. 2024  
*The Supreme Court: The most powerful, least busy people in Washington*, VOX, May 2024  
*What Prenuvo Scans Won't Tell You*, BUSTLE, February 2024  
*The Bruce Willis Deepfake Is Everyone's Problem*, WIRED, October 2022  
*More At-Home Tests Are Heading Your Way*, NEO.LIFE, September 2022  
*Alexa Could Diagnose Alzheimer's and Other Brain Conditions – Should It?*, INVERSE, July 2022  
*FTC resurrects a decade-old rule as a guardrail on the health app explosion*, THE VERGE, Sept. 22, 2021  
*Your Property Taxes Are Likely Still Due, But Your Lender Might Have You Covered*, FORBES, April 15, 2020  
*The messy legal scrap to bring celebrities back from the dead*, WIRED, Nov. 17, 2019

**BAR ADMISSIONS**

Illinois  
Massachusetts  
District of Columbia (retired/inactive)  
U.S. District Court, District of Massachusetts